PATENT SYR-AKT3-5001-C1

## WE CLAIM:

1. A composition comprising a protein in crystalline form wherein the protein has at least 90% identity with residues 143-438 of SEQ. ID No. 1.

- 2. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the protein has at least 95% identity with residues 143-438 of SEQ. ID No. 1.
- 3. A composition according to claim 1 wherein at least a portion of the protein comprises consecutively residues 143-438 of SEQ. ID No. 1.
- 4. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the protein crystal diffracts X-rays for a determination of structure coordinates to a resolution greater than 3.0 Angstroms.
- 5. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice in a  $P2_12_12_1$  space group.
- 6. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice having unit cell dimensions, +/- 5%, of a=48.36Å b=72.29Å and c=94.52Å,  $\alpha$ = $\beta$ = $\gamma$ =90°.
- 7. A composition comprising AKT3 in crystalline form wherein the crystal has a crystal lattice in a  $P2_12_12_1$  space group.
- 8. A composition comprising AKT3 in crystalline form wherein the crystal has a crystal lattice having unit cell dimensions, +/- 5%, of a=48.36Å b=72.29Å and c=94.52Å,  $\alpha$ = $\beta$ = $\gamma$ =90°.
- 9. A method for forming a crystal of a protein comprising:

forming a crystallization volume comprising: a precipitant solution and a protein wherein the protein has at least 90% identity with residues 143-438 of SEQ. ID No. 1; and

storing the crystallization volume under conditions suitable for crystal formation of the protein.

10. A method according to claim 9 wherein the protein has at least 95% identity with residues 143-438 of SEO. ID No. 1.

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11. A method according to claim 9 wherein at least a portion of the protein comprises consecutively residues 143-438 of SEQ. ID No. 1.

- 12. A method according to claim 9 wherein the protein diffracts X-rays for a determination of structure coordinates to a resolution greater than 3.0 Angstroms.
- 13. A method according to claim 9 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice in a  $P2_12_12_1$  space group.
- 14. A method according to claim 9 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice having unit cell dimensions, +/- 5%, of a=48.36Å b=72.29Å and c=94.52Å,  $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90^{\circ}$ .
- 15. A method according to claim 9, the method further comprising diffracting the protein crystal to produce a diffraction pattern and solving the structure of the protein from the diffraction pattern.
- 16. A composition comprising at least a portion of a protein expressed as a nucleic acid molecule that comprises SEQ. ID No. 2.
- 17. A composition comprising an isolated protein consisting of SEQ. ID No. 3.
- 18. A method of identifying an entity that associates with a protein comprising: taking structure coordinates from diffraction data obtained from a crystal of a protein that has at least 90% identity with SEQ. ID No. 3; and

performing rational drug design using a three dimensional structure that is based on the obtained structure coordinates.

- 19. A method according to claim 18 wherein the protein has at least 95% identity with SEQ. ID No. 3.
- 20. A method according to claim 18 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice having unit cell dimensions, +/- 5%, of a=48.36Å b=72.29Å and c=94.52Å,  $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90^{\circ}$ .
- 21. A method according to claim 18 wherein the protein crystal has a crystal lattice in a P2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub>2<sub>1</sub> space group

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22. A method according to claim 18, the method further comprising selecting one or more entities based on the rational drug design and contacting the selected entities with the protein.

- 23. A method according to claim 18, the method further comprising measuring an activity of the protein when contacted with the one or more entities.
- 24. A method according to claim 18, the method further comprising comparing activity of the protein in a presence of and in the absence of the one or more entities; and selecting entities where activity of the protein changes depending whether a particular entity is present.
- 25. A method according to claim 18, the method further comprising contacting cells expressing the protein with the one or more entities and detecting a change in a phenotype of the cells when a particular entity is present.